### EML 4230 Introduction to Composite Materials

### Chapter 5 Design and Analysis of a Laminate The Drive Shaft Problem

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Courtesy of the Textbook <u>Mechanics of Composite Materials by Kaw</u>



## **Sandwich Composites**

Figure 5.4 goes here

FIGURE 5.4 Fiberglass facings with a Nomex7 honeycomb core. (Picture Courtesy of M.C. Gill Corporation, http://www.mcgillcorp.com)

### **Interlaminar Stresses**



#### FIGURE 5.5

Moisture absorption as a function of time and its effect on flexural modulus of a glass/polyester composite rod. (Reprinted from Quinn, J. A., in *Design with Advanced Composite Materials,* Phillips, L.N., Ed., 1990, Figure 3.10 (p.91) and Figure 3.11 (p.92), Springer-Verlag, Heidelberg.)

## **Impact Resistance**



#### FIGURE 5.6

Normal and shear stresses at the interface of bottom surface of top ply in a four-ply laminate. (Reprinted from Pagano, N.J. and Soni, S.R., in *Interlaminar Response of Composite Materials,* Pagano, N.J., Ed., 1989, p.9, Elsevier Science, New York, with kind permission from authors.)

# **Fatigue Resistance**



#### FIGURE 5.7

Comparison of residual strength as a function of number of cycles for two laminates. (Reprinted from Pagano, J.J. and Soni, S.R., in *Interlaminar Response of Composite Materials,* Pagano, N.J., Ed., 1989, p.12, Elsevier Science, New York, with kind permission from authors.

